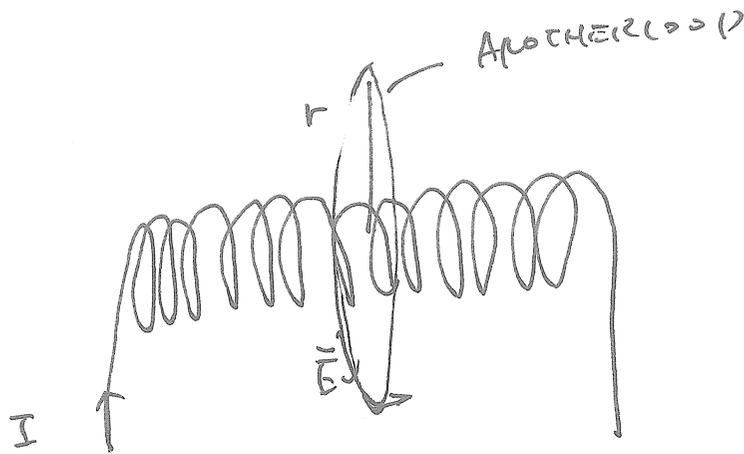


$$\vec{J} = \sigma \vec{E}$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = \mathcal{E} = - \frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}$$



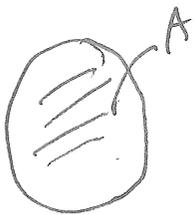
$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}$$

$$I = I_{MAX} \cos(\omega t)$$

$$\vec{B} = \mu_0 n I \quad n: \text{COIL DENSITY}$$

$$B = \mu_0 n I_{MAX} \cos(\omega t)$$

A: CROSS SECTIONAL AREA OF SOLENOID



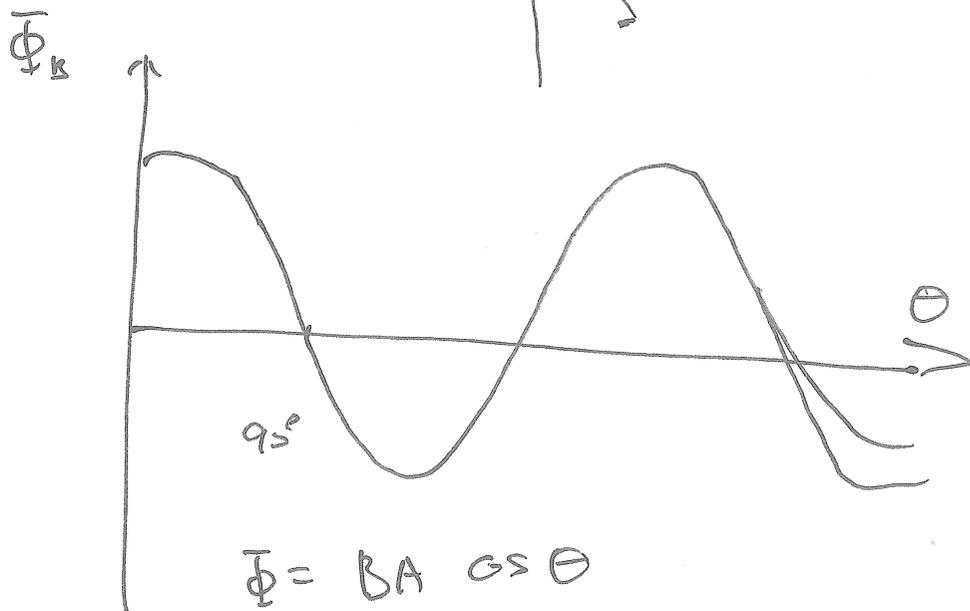
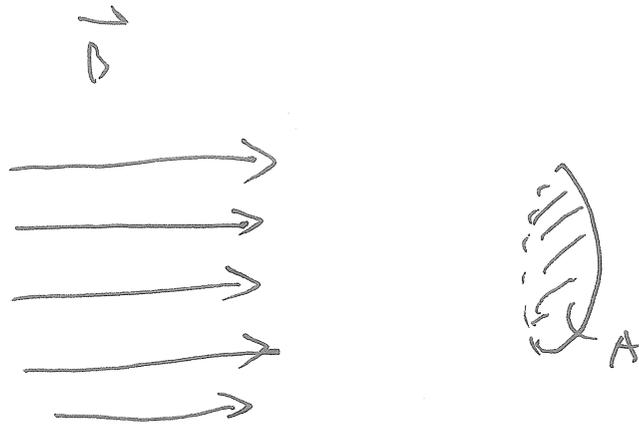
$$\Phi_B = B \cdot A = \mu_0 n A I_{MAX} \cos(\omega t)$$

$$\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt} = -\mu_0 n A I_{MAX} \omega \sin(\omega t)$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = E \cdot 2\pi r = -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}$$

$$2\pi r E = +\mu_0 n A I_{MAX} \omega \sin(\omega t)$$

$$E = \frac{\mu_0 n A}{2\pi r} I_{MAX} \omega \sin(\omega t)$$



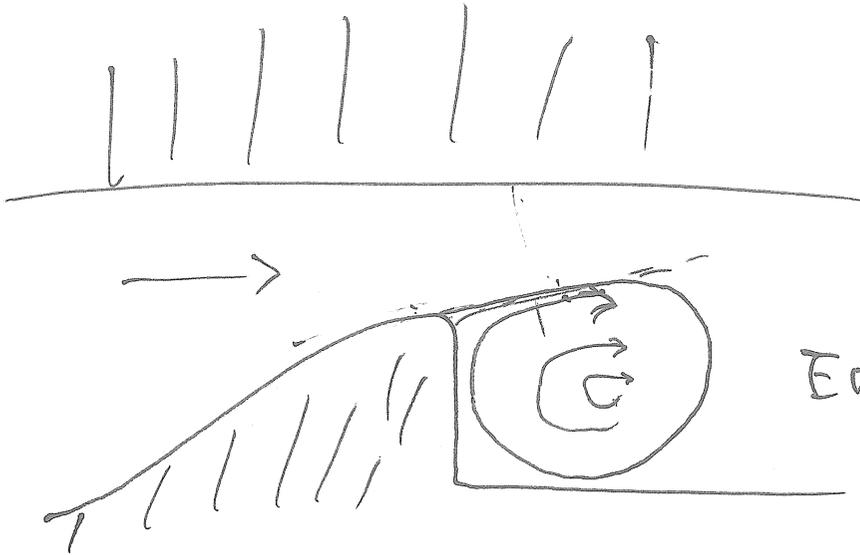
$$\Phi = BA \cos \theta$$

$$\theta = \omega t$$

$$\Phi = BA \cos(\omega t)$$

$$\frac{d\Phi}{dt} = -BA\omega \sin(\omega t)$$

$$\mathcal{E} = -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt} = BA\omega \sin(\omega t)$$



EDDY IN RIVER

